

Ohio County Profiles

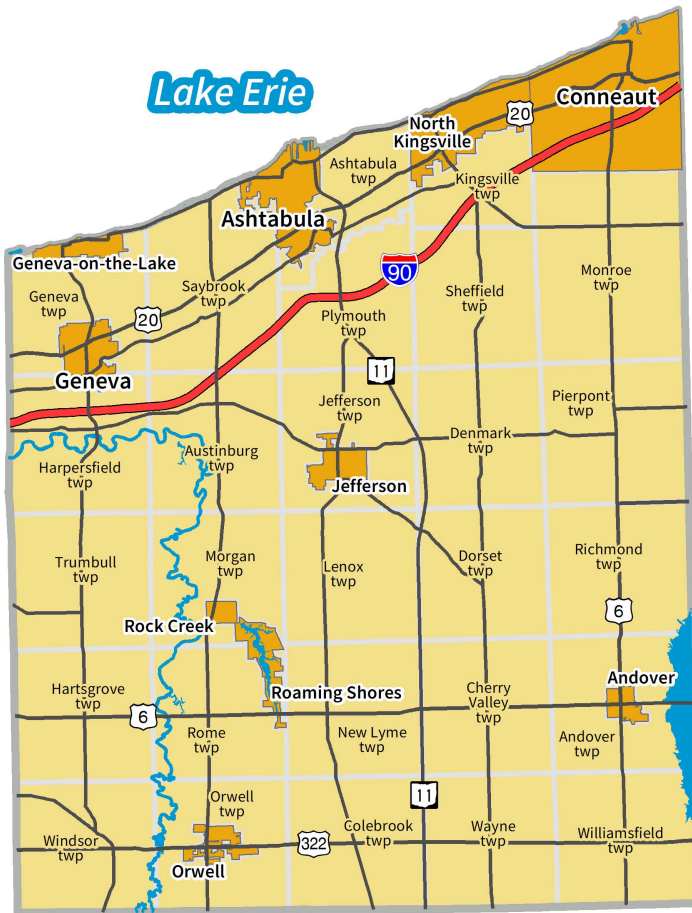
Prepared by the Office of Research

2025 Edition



Ashtabula County

Established: Act - June 7, 1807
2024 Population: 96,906
Land Area: 702.7 square miles
County Seat: Jefferson Village
Named for: Native American word meaning "river of many fish"



Taxes

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Taxable value of real property | \$2,439,722,690 |
| Residential | \$1,635,248,080 |
| Agriculture | \$471,557,700 |
| Industrial | \$93,131,340 |
| Commercial | \$238,971,810 |
| Mineral | \$813,760 |
| Ohio income tax liability | \$42,247,461 |
| Average per return | \$975.96 |

Land Use/Land Cover

| | Percent |
|---|---------|
| Developed, Lower Intensity | 11.78% |
| Developed, Higher Intensity | 1.71% |
| Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.) | 0.19% |
| Forest | 38.76% |
| Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands | 0.76% |
| Pasture/Hay | 17.93% |
| Cultivated Crops | 15.93% |
| Wetlands | 11.75% |
| Open Water | 1.18% |

Largest Places

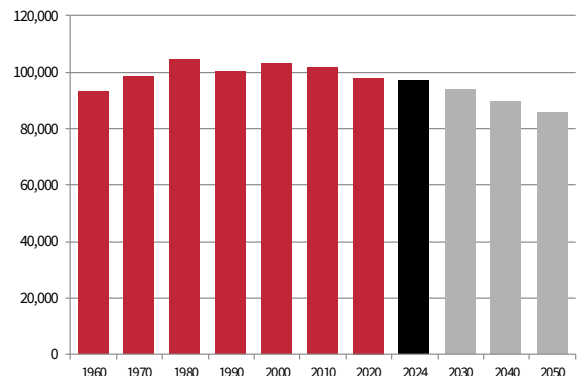
| | 2024 | 2020 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| Ashtabula city | 17,775 | 17,975 |
| Conneaut city | 12,357 | 12,304 |
| Saybrook twp UB | 5,947 | 5,997 |
| Geneva city | 5,871 | 5,921 |
| Ashtabula twp UB | 5,276 | 5,324 |
| Geneva twp UB | 3,242 | 3,263 |
| Jefferson village | 3,188 | 3,218 |
| North Kingsville village | 2,723 | 2,749 |
| Windsor twp | 2,620 | 2,648 |
| Harpersfield twp | 2,544 | 2,558 |

UB: Unincorporated balance

Total Population

Census

| | | | | | |
|------|--------|------|---------|------------|--------|
| 1800 | | 1910 | 59,547 | 2020 | 97,574 |
| 1810 | | 1920 | 65,545 | Estimate | |
| 1820 | 7,382 | 1930 | 68,361 | 2024 | 96,906 |
| 1830 | 14,584 | 1940 | 68,674 | Projection | |
| 1840 | 23,724 | 1950 | 78,695 | 2030 | 93,604 |
| 1850 | 28,767 | 1960 | 93,067 | 2040 | 89,364 |
| 1860 | 31,814 | 1970 | 98,237 | 2050 | 85,569 |
| 1870 | 32,517 | 1980 | 104,215 | | |
| 1880 | 37,139 | 1990 | 99,821 | | |
| 1890 | 43,655 | 2000 | 102,728 | | |
| 1900 | 51,448 | 2010 | 101,497 | | |



Population by Race

| | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| ACS Total Population | 97,343 | 100.0% |
| White | 87,215 | 89.6% |
| African-American | 3,708 | 3.8% |
| Native American | 46 | 0.0% |
| Asian | 358 | 0.4% |
| Pacific Islander | 40 | 0.0% |
| Other | 1,155 | 1.2% |
| Two or More Races | 4,821 | 5.0% |
| Hispanic (may be of any race) | 4,673 | 4.8% |
| Total Minority | 12,478 | 12.8% |

Educational Attainment

| | Number | Percent |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|
| Persons 25 years and over | 68,600 | 100.0% |
| No high school diploma | 8,562 | 12.5% |
| High school graduate | 28,976 | 42.2% |
| Some college, no degree | 14,022 | 20.4% |
| Associate degree | 6,084 | 8.9% |
| Bachelor's degree | 7,253 | 10.6% |
| Master's degree or higher | 3,703 | 5.4% |

Family Type by Employment Status

| | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Total Families | 24,512 | 100.0% |
| Married couple, husband and wife in labor force | 7,094 | 28.9% |
| Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not | 4,202 | 17.1% |
| Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not | 1,767 | 7.2% |
| Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force | 4,196 | 17.1% |
| Male householder, in labor force | 1,536 | 6.3% |
| Male householder, not in labor force | 813 | 3.3% |
| Female householder, in labor force | 3,229 | 13.2% |
| Female householder, not in labor force | 1,675 | 6.8% |

Household Income

| | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Total Households | 38,959 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$10,000 | 2,039 | 5.2% |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 3,676 | 9.4% |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 4,151 | 10.7% |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999 | 3,779 | 9.7% |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 3,956 | 10.2% |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 3,023 | 7.8% |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 4,219 | 10.8% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 5,298 | 13.6% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 5,360 | 13.8% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 2,042 | 5.2% |
| \$200,000 or more | 1,416 | 3.6% |
| Median household income | \$55,507 | |

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

| | Number | Percent |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|
| ACS Total Population | 97,343 | 100.0% |
| Under 5 years | 5,478 | 5.6% |
| 5 to 17 years | 15,881 | 16.3% |
| 18 to 24 years | 7,384 | 7.6% |
| 25 to 44 years | 22,783 | 23.4% |
| 45 to 64 years | 26,476 | 27.2% |
| 65 years and more | 19,341 | 19.9% |
| Median Age | 42.7 | |

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

| | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Total Families | 24,652 | 100.0% |
| Married-couple families with own children | 5,540 | 22.5% |
| Male householder, no wife present, with own children | 1,289 | 5.2% |
| Female householder, no husband present, with own children | 2,681 | 10.9% |
| Families with no own children | 15,142 | 61.4% |

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

| | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Total Families | 24,652 | 100.0% |
| Family income above poverty level | 21,266 | 86.3% |
| Family income below poverty level | 3,386 | 13.7% |
| Married couple, with related children | 645 | 2.6% |
| Male householder, no wife present, with related children | 448 | 1.8% |
| Female householder, no husband present, with related children | 1,450 | 5.9% |
| Families with no related children | 843 | 3.4% |

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

| | Number | Percent |
|--|--------|---------|
| Population for whom poverty status is determined | 94,199 | 100.0% |
| Below 50% of poverty level | 6,557 | 7.0% |
| 50% to 99% of poverty level | 10,651 | 11.3% |
| 100% to 124% of poverty level | 4,345 | 4.6% |
| 125% to 149% of poverty level | 6,507 | 6.9% |
| 150% to 184% of poverty level | 6,455 | 6.9% |
| 185% to 199% of poverty level | 3,512 | 3.7% |
| 200% of poverty level or more | 56,172 | 59.6% |

Geographical Mobility

| | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Population aged 1 year and older | 96,297 | 100.0% |
| Same house as previous year | 84,953 | 88.2% |
| Different house, same county | 6,338 | 6.6% |
| Different county, same state | 2,958 | 3.1% |
| Different state | 1,838 | 1.9% |
| Abroad | 210 | 0.2% |

Travel Time To Work

| | Number | Percent |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 39,371 | 100.0% |
| Less than 15 minutes | 12,960 | 32.9% |
| 15 to 29 minutes | 12,647 | 32.1% |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 7,303 | 18.5% |
| 45 to 59 minutes | 3,418 | 8.7% |
| 60 minutes or more | 3,043 | 7.7% |

Mean travel time 26.0 minutes

Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total housing units | 46,362 | 100.0% |
| Occupied housing units | 38,959 | 84.0% |
| Owner occupied | 28,788 | 73.9% |
| Renter occupied | 10,171 | 26.1% |
| Vacant housing units | 7,403 | 16.0% |

Year Structure Built

| | Number | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|
| Total housing units | 46,362 | 100.0% |
| Built 2020 or later | 140 | 0.3% |
| Built 2010 to 2019 | 1,177 | 2.5% |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | 3,478 | 7.5% |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 4,827 | 10.4% |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 3,508 | 7.6% |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 5,984 | 12.9% |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 4,969 | 10.7% |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 5,328 | 11.5% |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 2,903 | 6.3% |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 14,048 | 30.3% |

Median year built 1962

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|--|--------|---------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units | 28,788 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$20,000 | 1,128 | 3.9% |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 840 | 2.9% |
| \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 1,401 | 4.9% |
| \$60,000 to \$79,999 | 1,865 | 6.5% |
| \$80,000 to \$99,999 | 2,551 | 8.9% |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 3,914 | 13.6% |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 2,735 | 9.5% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 5,599 | 19.4% |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 5,498 | 19.1% |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999 | 2,596 | 9.0% |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 516 | 1.8% |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 145 | 0.5% |

Median value \$149,600

House Heating Fuel

| | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|
| Occupied housing units | 38,959 | 100.0% |
| Utility gas | 22,838 | 58.6% |
| Bottled, tank or LP gas | 2,616 | 6.7% |
| Electricity | 7,725 | 19.8% |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc | 2,493 | 6.4% |
| Coal, coke or wood | 2,376 | 6.1% |
| Solar energy or other fuel | 805 | 2.1% |
| No fuel used | 106 | 0.3% |

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

| | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Specified renter-occupied housing units | 10,171 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$100 | 30 | 0.3% |
| \$100 to \$199 | 6 | 0.1% |
| \$200 to \$299 | 296 | 2.9% |
| \$300 to \$399 | 320 | 3.1% |
| \$400 to \$499 | 586 | 5.8% |
| \$500 to \$599 | 725 | 7.1% |
| \$600 to \$699 | 983 | 9.7% |
| \$700 to \$799 | 1,488 | 14.6% |
| \$800 to \$899 | 1,579 | 15.5% |
| \$900 to \$999 | 1,119 | 11.0% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 1,974 | 19.4% |
| \$1,500 or more | 282 | 2.8% |
| No cash rent | 783 | 7.7% |

Median gross rent \$816

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 31.0

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

| | Number | Percent |
|--|--------|---------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage | 15,335 | 100.0% |
| Less than \$400 | 24 | 0.2% |
| \$400 to \$599 | 524 | 3.4% |
| \$600 to \$799 | 1,633 | 10.6% |
| \$800 to \$999 | 2,900 | 18.9% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,249 | 3,401 | 22.2% |
| \$1,250 to \$1,499 | 2,799 | 18.3% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 2,500 | 16.3% |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 1,366 | 8.9% |
| \$3,000 or more | 188 | 1.2% |

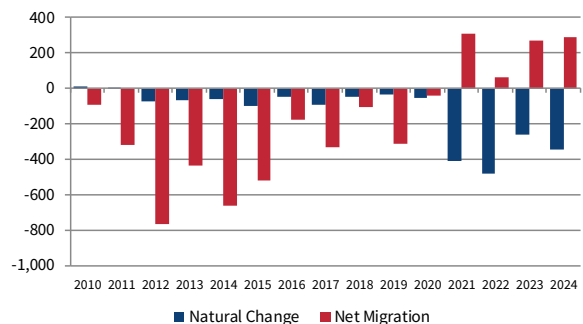
Median monthly owners cost \$1,190

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.1

Vital Statistics

| | Number | Rate |
|---|--------|---------|
| Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44 | 973 | 61.4 |
| Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19 | 33 | 11.6 |
| Deaths / rate per 100,000 population | 1,284 | 1,325.8 |

Components of Population Change



Agriculture

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Land in farms (acres) | 134,274 |
| Number of farms | 1,034 |
| Average size (acres) | 130 |
| Total cash receipts | \$81,259,000 |
| Per farm | \$78,587 |
| Receipts for crops | \$54,900,000 |
| Receipts for livestock/products | \$26,358,000 |

Education

| | |
|---|----------|
| Traditional public schools buildings | 30 |
| Students | 11,323 |
| Teachers (Full Time Equivalent) | 804.4 |
| Expenditures per student | \$11,035 |
| Graduation rate | 91.0 |
| Community/charter schools buildings | |
| Students | |
| Teachers (Full Time Equivalent) | |
| Expenditures per student | |
| Graduation rate | |
| Private schools | 3 |
| Students | 696 |
| Public universities, 4-year | 1 |
| Public universities/colleges, 2-year | 0 |
| Public learning centers, less-than 2-year | 1 |
| Private universities and colleges | 0 |
| Public libraries (Districts / Facilities) | 8 / 9 |

Transportation

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Registered motor vehicles | 121,527 |
| Passenger cars | 72,317 |
| Noncommercial trucks | 21,919 |
| Total license revenue | \$3,106,134.80 |
| Permissive tax revenue | \$2,181,295.00 |
| Interstate highway miles | 28.68 |
| Turnpike miles | 0.00 |
| U.S. highway miles | 85.65 |
| State highway miles | 249.82 |
| County, township, and municipal road miles | 1,249.96 |
| Commercial airports | 2 |

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| Areas/Facilities | 16 |
| Acreage | 8,583 |

Finance

| | |
|---|-----------|
| FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs) | 2 |
| Assets (000) | \$635,138 |
| Branch offices | 20 |
| Institutions represented | 8 |

Sources of Income

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Total personal income | \$4,891,425,000 |
| Net earnings | \$2,572,356,000 |
| Personal current transfer receipts | \$1,622,362,000 |
| Income maintenance benefits | \$121,473,000 |
| Unemployment insurance compensation | \$6,536,000 |
| Retirement and other | \$1,494,353,000 |
| Dividends, interest, and rent | \$696,707,000 |
| Dependency ratio | 33.2% |
| (Percent of total personal income from transfer receipts) | |

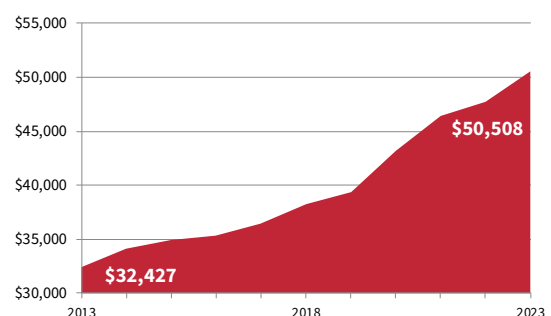
Voting

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Number of registered voters | 61,356 |
| Voted in 2024 election | 43,884 |
| Percent turnout | 71.5% |

Health Care

| | |
|--|-------|
| Physicians | 73 |
| Registered hospitals | 3 |
| Number of beds | 284 |
| Licensed nursing homes | 21 |
| Number of beds | 992 |
| Licensed residential care | 7 |
| Number of beds | 333 |
| Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64) | 90.6% |
| Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64) | 89.4% |
| Children with insurance (Aged Under 19) | 93.7% |

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

| | 2024 | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Civilian labor force | 44,300 | 43,600 | 43,200 | 42,500 | 42,200 |
| Employed | 42,400 | 41,900 | 41,100 | 40,100 | 38,300 |
| Unemployed | 1,900 | 1,700 | 2,100 | 2,400 | 3,900 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 9.3 |

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2024

| Industrial Sector | Number of Establishments | Average Employment | Total Wages | Average Weekly Wage |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Private Sector | 2,068 | 25,223 | \$1,174,227,780 | \$895 |
| Goods-Producing | 388 | 8,262 | \$510,366,122 | \$1,188 |
| Natural Resources and Mining | 28 | 182 | \$7,343,582 | \$775 |
| Construction | 196 | 1,091 | \$67,594,085 | \$1,191 |
| Manufacturing | 163 | 6,989 | \$435,428,455 | \$1,198 |
| Service-Providing | 1,680 | 16,961 | \$663,861,658 | \$753 |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | 468 | 4,449 | \$171,504,319 | \$741 |
| Information | 29 | 194 | \$11,483,484 | \$1,138 |
| Financial Services | 169 | 790 | \$52,156,915 | \$1,270 |
| Professional and Business Services | 281 | 1,793 | \$82,678,813 | \$887 |
| Education and Health Services | 238 | 5,461 | \$254,439,447 | \$896 |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 278 | 3,389 | \$69,144,073 | \$392 |
| Other Services | 217 | 883 | \$22,435,780 | \$488 |
| Federal Government | | 182 | \$12,808,163 | \$1,356 |
| State Government | | 246 | \$15,264,986 | \$1,195 |
| Local Government | | 3,732 | \$183,866,628 | \$948 |

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2017

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Private Sector | 6.4% | -4.3% | 18.6% | 23.8% |
| Goods-Producing | -1.5% | -7.1% | 12.6% | 21.1% |
| Natural Resources and Mining | -3.4% | -0.5% | 35.2% | 35.7% |
| Construction | -4.4% | -5.5% | 14.4% | 21.0% |
| Manufacturing | 1.2% | -7.5% | 12.0% | 21.0% |
| Service-Producing | 8.5% | -2.9% | 23.6% | 27.4% |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | -1.7% | -8.2% | 7.0% | 16.5% |
| Information | 38.1% | -13.8% | 23.9% | 43.9% |
| Financial Services | 1.8% | 19.9% | 77.7% | 48.4% |
| Professional and Business Services | 27.1% | -5.2% | 36.7% | 44.2% |
| Education and Health Services | 5.8% | -5.2% | 19.3% | 25.8% |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 5.3% | 4.0% | 41.2% | 35.6% |
| Other Services | 24.7% | 7.3% | 45.6% | 35.6% |
| Federal Government | | -7.1% | 17.0% | 26.1% |
| State Government | | -14.3% | 3.2% | 20.7% |
| Local Government | | -3.7% | 18.0% | 22.6% |

Residential Construction

| | 2024 | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total units | 155 | 150 | 161 | 168 | 149 |
| Total valuation (000) | \$35,040 | \$32,733 | \$34,629 | \$37,055 | \$26,082 |
| Total single-unit bldgs | 140 | 129 | 135 | 144 | 96 |
| Average cost per unit | \$243,661 | \$243,699 | \$243,516 | \$244,695 | \$235,852 |
| Total multi-unit bldg units | 15 | 21 | 26 | 24 | 53 |
| Average cost per unit | \$61,838 | \$61,714 | \$67,487 | \$75,792 | \$64,906 |

Major & Notable Employers

| | |
|---------------------------------|------|
| Ashtabula Area City Schools | Govt |
| Ashtabula County Govt | Govt |
| Ashtabula County Medical Center | Serv |
| CW Ohio | Mfg |
| INEOS Pigments | Mfg |
| Kennametal Inc | Mfg |
| KraftMaid Cabinetry | Mfg |
| Molded Fiber Glass Companies | Mfg |
| Premix Inc | Mfg |
| University Hospitals - Conneaut | Serv |