

Ohio County Profiles

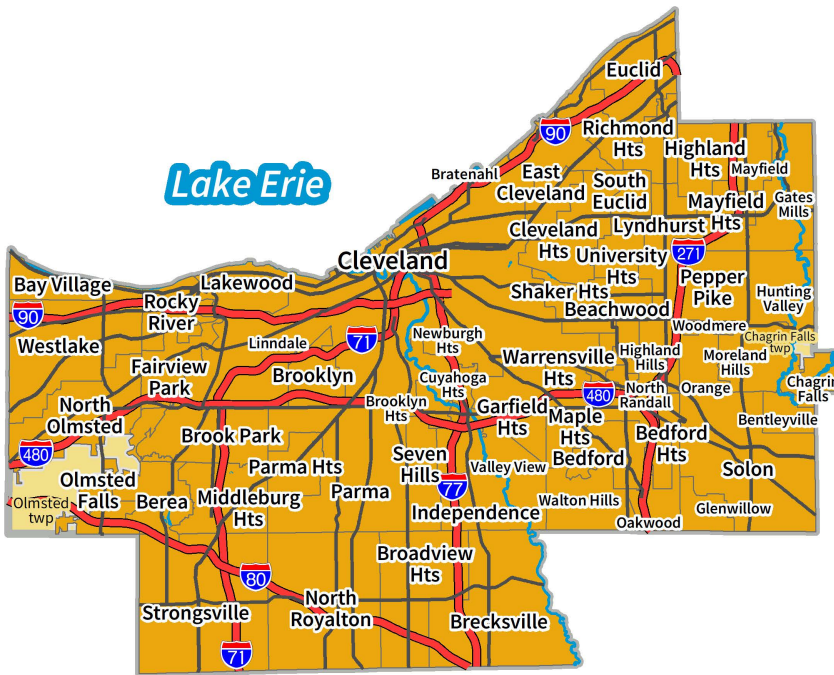
Prepared by the Office of Research

2025 Edition



Cuyahoga County

Established: Act - June 7, 1807
2024 Population: 1,240,594
Land Area: 458.3 square miles
County Seat: Cleveland City
Named for: Native American word meaning "crooked"



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$33,728,454,350
Residential	\$24,663,429,480
Agriculture	\$13,649,770
Industrial	\$1,261,678,550
Commercial	\$7,788,726,990
Mineral	\$969,560
Ohio income tax liability	\$1,037,700,635
Average per return	\$1,775.11

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	46.74%
Developed, Higher Intensity	36.40%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.05%
Forest	14.13%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.04%
Pasture/Hay	0.79%
Cultivated Crops	0.08%
Wetlands	1.51%
Open Water	0.27%

Largest Places

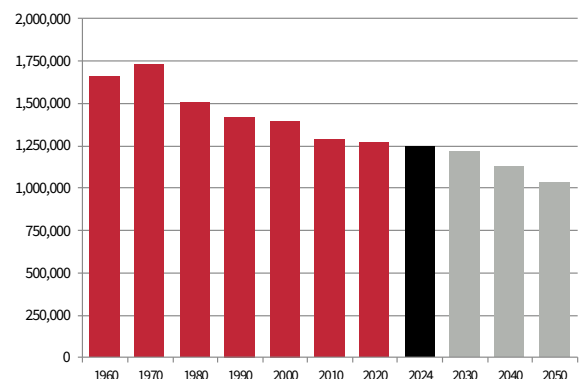
	2024	2020
Cleveland city	365,379	371,853
Parma city	79,350	80,962
Lakewood city	49,517	50,825
Euclid city	48,421	49,586
Strongsville city	45,768	46,428
Cleveland Heights city	44,064	45,221
Westlake city	34,232	34,200
North Olmsted city	31,690	32,379
North Royalton city	30,894	31,285
Garfield Heights city	29,014	29,729

UB: Unincorporated balance

Total Population

Census

1800		1810	637,425	2020	1,264,817
1810	1,459	1820	943,495		
1820	6,328	1830	1,201,455		
1830	10,373	1840	1,217,250	Estimate	
1840	26,506	1850	1,389,532	2024	1,240,594
1850	48,099	1860	1,647,895		
1860	78,033	1870	1,721,300		
1870	132,010	1880	1,498,400	Projection	
1880	196,943	1890	1,412,140	2030	1,210,921
1890	309,970	1900	1,393,978	2040	1,124,128
1900	439,120	2010	1,280,122	2050	1,030,507



Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	1,249,418	100.0%
White	733,835	58.7%
African-American	362,015	29.0%
Native American	2,632	0.2%
Asian	40,588	3.2%
Pacific Islander	372	0.0%
Other	28,780	2.3%
Two or More Races	81,196	6.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	84,864	6.8%
Total Minority	536,840	43.0%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	888,011	100.0%
No high school diploma	77,752	8.8%
High school graduate	241,691	27.2%
Some college, no degree	177,762	20.0%
Associate degree	71,855	8.1%
Bachelor's degree	181,794	20.5%
Master's degree or higher	137,157	15.4%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	295,235	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	101,889	34.5%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	34,691	11.8%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	16,479	5.6%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	35,997	12.2%
Male householder, in labor force	18,330	6.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	6,813	2.3%
Female householder, in labor force	57,392	19.4%
Female householder, not in labor force	23,644	8.0%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	554,173	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	38,683	7.0%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	52,151	9.4%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	45,587	8.2%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	45,441	8.2%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	43,618	7.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	40,029	7.2%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	54,552	9.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	66,285	12.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	78,866	14.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	40,539	7.3%
\$200,000 or more	48,422	8.7%
Median household income	\$62,823	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	1,249,418	100.0%
Under 5 years	68,182	5.5%
5 to 17 years	189,445	15.2%
18 to 24 years	103,780	8.3%
25 to 44 years	330,955	26.5%
45 to 64 years	319,388	25.6%
65 years and more	237,668	19.0%
Median Age	40.5	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	297,405	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	66,657	22.4%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	11,258	3.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	42,235	14.2%
Families with no own children	177,255	59.6%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	297,405	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	263,119	88.5%
Family income below poverty level	34,286	11.5%
Married couple, with related children	3,623	1.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	2,955	1.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	18,927	6.4%
Families with no related children	8,781	3.0%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,224,797	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	92,337	7.5%
50% to 99% of poverty level	106,132	8.7%
100% to 124% of poverty level	46,357	3.8%
125% to 149% of poverty level	51,641	4.2%
150% to 184% of poverty level	70,271	5.7%
185% to 199% of poverty level	30,577	2.5%
200% of poverty level or more	827,482	67.6%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	1,236,126	100.0%
Same house as previous year	1,070,062	86.6%
Different house, same county	114,641	9.3%
Different county, same state	23,500	1.9%
Different state	21,349	1.7%
Abroad	6,574	0.5%

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	512,591	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	124,841	24.4%
15 to 29 minutes	228,249	44.5%
30 to 44 minutes	114,316	22.3%
45 to 59 minutes	25,628	5.0%
60 minutes or more	19,557	3.8%

Mean travel time 23.6 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	615,513	100.0%
Occupied housing units	554,173	90.0%
Owner occupied	327,256	59.1%
Renter occupied	226,917	40.9%
Vacant housing units	61,340	10.0%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	615,513	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	2,165	0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	17,231	2.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	24,993	4.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	36,289	5.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	36,422	5.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	62,344	10.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	87,946	14.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	117,931	19.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	56,627	9.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	173,565	28.2%

Median year built 1957

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	327,256	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	6,890	2.1%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	10,052	3.1%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	14,148	4.3%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16,211	5.0%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	21,287	6.5%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	29,537	9.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	27,886	8.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	54,702	16.7%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	71,470	21.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	51,476	15.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	20,031	6.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	3,566	1.1%

Median value \$183,200

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	554,173	100.0%
Utility gas	444,700	80.2%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	8,885	1.6%
Electricity	90,118	16.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	725	0.1%
Coal, coke or wood	516	0.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	4,240	0.8%
No fuel used	4,989	0.9%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	226,917	100.0%
Less than \$100	2,594	1.1%
\$100 to \$199	936	0.4%
\$200 to \$299	8,883	3.9%
\$300 to \$399	4,873	2.1%
\$400 to \$499	4,767	2.1%
\$500 to \$599	6,482	2.9%
\$600 to \$699	11,798	5.2%
\$700 to \$799	19,142	8.4%
\$800 to \$899	24,586	10.8%
\$900 to \$999	23,677	10.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	74,021	32.6%
\$1,500 or more	35,526	15.7%
No cash rent	9,632	4.2%

Median gross rent \$1,005

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 29.0

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	193,821	100.0%
Less than \$400	766	0.4%
\$400 to \$599	2,195	1.1%
\$600 to \$799	9,155	4.7%
\$800 to \$999	15,738	8.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	32,683	16.9%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	33,339	17.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	46,352	23.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	36,047	18.6%
\$3,000 or more	17,546	9.1%

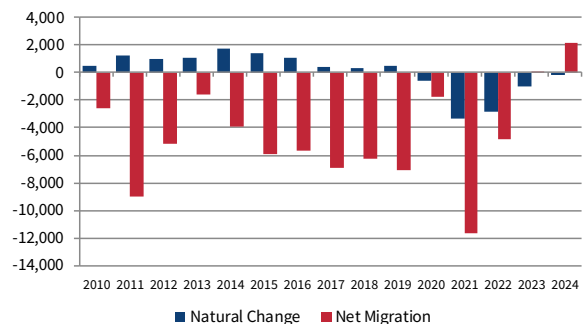
Median monthly owners cost \$1,529

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.2

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	12,660	52.2
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	537	15.1
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	13,682	1,109.6

Components of Population Change



■ Natural Change ■ Net Migration

Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	1,564
Number of farms	104
Average size (acres)	15
Total cash receipts	\$9,261,000
Per farm	\$89,046
Receipts for crops	\$9,015,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$246,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	265
Students	131,164
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	10,965.0
Expenditures per student	\$15,233
Graduation rate	89.1
Community/charter schools buildings	51
Students	12,473
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	1,114.5
Expenditures per student	\$12,250
Graduation rate	86.2
Private schools	125
Students	33,269
Public universities, 4-year	1
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	1
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	2
Private universities and colleges	5
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	9 / 67

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	1,085,082
Passenger cars	877,808
Noncommercial trucks	71,485
Total license revenue	\$28,440,645.18
Permissive tax revenue	\$25,287,762.50
Interstate highway miles	135.11
Turnpike miles	18.74
U.S. highway miles	107.72
State highway miles	234.41
County, township, and municipal road miles	4,239.51
Commercial airports	3

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	0
Acreage	0

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	6
Assets (000)	\$205,213,423
Branch offices	344
Institutions represented	30

Sources of Income

Total personal income	\$84,294,292,000
Net earnings	\$46,922,966,000
Personal current transfer receipts	\$17,575,073,000
Income maintenance benefits	\$1,704,359,000
Unemployment insurance compensation	\$88,726,000
Retirement and other	\$15,781,988,000
Dividends, interest, and rent	\$19,796,253,000
Dependency ratio	20.8%
(Percent of total personal income from transfer receipts)	

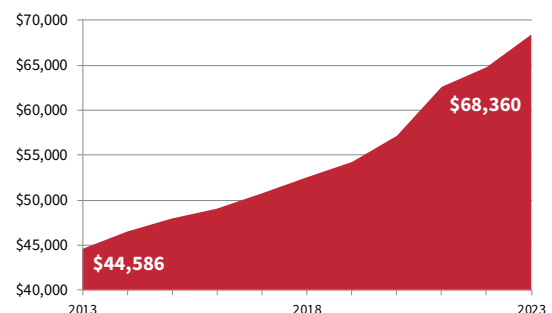
Voting

Number of registered voters	893,801
Voted in 2024 election	587,282
Percent turnout	65.7%

Health Care

Physicians	10,957
Registered hospitals	20
Number of beds	6,399
Licensed nursing homes	147
Number of beds	10,104
Licensed residential care	102
Number of beds	9,226
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.0%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.1%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.4%

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Civilian labor force	624,200	615,700	610,700	608,300	613,100
Employed	599,800	592,300	582,100	570,200	550,000
Unemployed	24,400	23,400	28,500	38,100	63,100
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	4.7	6.3	10.3

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2024

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	38,055	613,822	\$46,111,732,377	\$1,445
Goods-Producing	4,107	88,576	\$7,421,786,584	\$1,611
Natural Resources and Mining	54	528	\$39,658,043	\$1,444
Construction	2,260	23,048	\$1,883,987,066	\$1,572
Manufacturing	1,794	65,000	\$5,498,141,475	\$1,627
Service-Providing	33,948	525,245	\$38,689,945,793	\$1,417
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	8,033	117,574	\$6,855,794,393	\$1,121
Information	1,012	10,583	\$1,118,676,002	\$2,033
Financial Services	4,233	46,128	\$5,219,969,697	\$2,176
Professional and Business Services	8,770	106,073	\$10,636,198,528	\$1,928
Education and Health Services	4,738	156,413	\$11,235,449,061	\$1,381
Leisure and Hospitality	3,797	68,272	\$2,603,279,894	\$733
Other Services	3,329	20,170	\$1,018,426,088	\$971
Federal Government		16,242	\$1,601,524,378	\$1,896
State Government		4,279	\$354,102,643	\$1,591
Local Government		71,031	\$4,916,610,108	\$1,331

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2017

Private Sector	8.4%	-3.8%	23.1%	28.0%
Goods-Producing	1.3%	-2.6%	20.3%	23.4%
Natural Resources and Mining	25.6%	-24.7%	-4.8%	26.3%
Construction	4.6%	2.2%	24.9%	22.2%
Manufacturing	-3.1%	-4.0%	19.0%	24.0%
Service-Producing	9.3%	-4.0%	23.6%	28.8%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1.3%	-1.7%	18.0%	20.0%
Information	64.3%	-2.1%	39.9%	42.9%
Financial Services	2.8%	-11.9%	15.1%	30.5%
Professional and Business Services	21.2%	-11.6%	18.8%	34.4%
Education and Health Services	10.4%	4.1%	36.0%	30.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	5.4%	-6.2%	22.6%	30.7%
Other Services	3.5%	-5.9%	25.6%	33.6%
Federal Government		-0.8%	21.0%	21.9%
State Government		-8.2%	15.9%	26.3%
Local Government		-3.2%	20.6%	24.6%

Residential Construction

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total units	1,685	1,281	1,262	784	808
Total valuation (000)	\$428,740	\$352,591	\$362,658	\$279,672	\$239,544
Total single-unit bldgs	663	526	639	752	619
Average cost per unit	\$423,780	\$472,269	\$451,620	\$365,177	\$340,975
Total multi-unit bldg units	1,022	755	623	32	189
Average cost per unit	\$144,593	\$137,983	\$118,896	\$158,102	\$150,692

Major & Notable Employers

Case Western Reserve University	Serv
Cleveland-Cliffs	Mfg
Cleveland Clinic Health System	Serv
Eaton Corp	Mfg
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
KeyCorp	Fin
Lincoln Electric Holding Inc	Mfg
Nestle USA	Mfg
Parker Hannifin Corp	Mfg
Progressive Corp	Ins
Sherwin-Williams Co	Mfg
Swagelok	Mfg
University Hospitals Health System	Serv