

Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

2025 Edition



Williams County

Established: Act - April 1, 1820
2024 Population: 36,554
Land Area: 421.8 square miles
County Seat: Bryan City
Named for: David Williams, Revolutionary War



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$846,366,620
Residential	\$552,715,210
Agriculture	\$155,649,660
Industrial	\$69,286,110
Commercial	\$68,715,640
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$18,891,305
Average per return	\$1,061.91

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	9.71%
Developed, Higher Intensity	1.73%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.04%
Forest	5.13%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.10%
Pasture/Hay	4.87%
Cultivated Crops	69.85%
Wetlands	8.05%
Open Water	0.51%

Largest Places

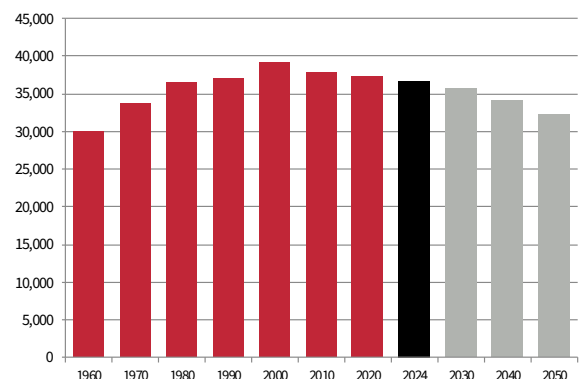
	2024	2020
Bryan city	8,601	8,725
Montpelier village	3,884	3,942
Center twp	2,891	2,942
Pulaski twp	2,430	2,456
Edgerton village	1,874	1,880
Springfield twp UB	1,757	1,775
Jefferson twp UB	1,743	1,774
West Unity village	1,731	1,759
Pioneer village	1,407	1,429
Bridgewater twp	1,405	1,427

UB: Unincorporated balance

Total Population

Census

1800					
1810					
1820					
1830	387	1910	25,198	2020	37,102
1840	4,465	1920	24,627		
1850	8,018	1930	24,316		
1860	16,633	1940	25,510	Estimate	
1870	20,991	1950	26,202	2024	36,554
1880	23,821	1960	29,968		
1890	24,897	1970	33,669		
1900	24,953	1980	36,369		
		1990	36,956	Projection	
		2000	39,188	2030	35,644
		2010	37,642	2040	33,934
				2050	32,228



Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	36,862	100.0%
White	34,057	92.4%
African-American	419	1.1%
Native American	96	0.3%
Asian	220	0.6%
Pacific Islander	13	0.0%
Other	805	2.2%
Two or More Races	1,252	3.4%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	1,934	5.2%
Total Minority	3,305	9.0%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	25,867	100.0%
No high school diploma	2,225	8.6%
High school graduate	11,325	43.8%
Some college, no degree	5,890	22.8%
Associate degree	2,745	10.6%
Bachelor's degree	2,421	9.4%
Master's degree or higher	1,261	4.9%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	9,778	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	3,683	37.7%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,213	12.4%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	735	7.5%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,607	16.4%
Male householder, in labor force	708	7.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	152	1.6%
Female householder, in labor force	1,077	11.0%
Female householder, not in labor force	603	6.2%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	15,455	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	645	4.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	986	6.4%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,467	9.5%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,690	10.9%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,443	9.3%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,261	8.2%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,851	12.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,446	15.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,485	16.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	642	4.2%
\$200,000 or more	539	3.5%
Median household income	\$61,834	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	36,862	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,102	5.7%
5 to 17 years	6,114	16.6%
18 to 24 years	2,779	7.5%
25 to 44 years	8,957	24.3%
45 to 64 years	9,698	26.3%
65 years and more	7,212	19.6%
Median Age	41.8	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	9,796	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,626	26.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	613	6.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	873	8.9%
Families with no own children	5,684	58.0%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	9,796	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	8,877	90.6%
Family income below poverty level	919	9.4%
Married couple, with related children	112	1.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	213	2.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	472	4.8%
Families with no related children	122	1.2%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	35,698	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	2,067	5.8%
50% to 99% of poverty level	2,195	6.1%
100% to 124% of poverty level	1,413	4.0%
125% to 149% of poverty level	2,006	5.6%
150% to 184% of poverty level	2,502	7.0%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,395	3.9%
200% of poverty level or more	24,120	67.6%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	36,418	100.0%
Same house as previous year	32,871	90.3%
Different house, same county	2,312	6.3%
Different county, same state	856	2.4%
Different state	379	1.0%
Abroad	0	0.0%

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	16,813	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	7,321	43.5%
15 to 29 minutes	5,980	35.6%
30 to 44 minutes	2,365	14.1%
45 to 59 minutes	454	2.7%
60 minutes or more	693	4.1%

Mean travel time 19.1 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,574	100.0%
Occupied housing units	15,455	93.2%
Owner occupied	11,686	75.6%
Renter occupied	3,769	24.4%
Vacant housing units	1,119	6.8%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,574	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	0	0.0%
Built 2010 to 2019	371	2.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,440	8.7%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,281	13.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,360	8.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,169	13.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,800	10.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,905	11.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	768	4.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	4,480	27.0%

Median year built 1966

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11,686	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	502	4.3%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	417	3.6%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	542	4.6%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	690	5.9%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,079	9.2%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,961	16.8%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,090	9.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,128	18.2%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,141	18.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	819	7.0%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	279	2.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	38	0.3%

Median value \$140,000

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	15,455	100.0%
Utility gas	8,332	53.9%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,526	16.3%
Electricity	3,723	24.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	256	1.7%
Coal, coke or wood	448	2.9%
Solar energy or other fuel	68	0.4%
No fuel used	102	0.7%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,769	100.0%
Less than \$100	0	0.0%
\$100 to \$199	0	0.0%
\$200 to \$299	48	1.3%
\$300 to \$399	65	1.7%
\$400 to \$499	258	6.8%
\$500 to \$599	316	8.4%
\$600 to \$699	408	10.8%
\$700 to \$799	669	17.8%
\$800 to \$899	866	23.0%
\$900 to \$999	347	9.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	448	11.9%
\$1,500 or more	188	5.0%
No cash rent	156	4.1%

Median gross rent \$805

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 26.2

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	6,667	100.0%
Less than \$400	48	0.7%
\$400 to \$599	93	1.4%
\$600 to \$799	888	13.3%
\$800 to \$999	1,491	22.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,402	21.0%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	995	14.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,094	16.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	571	8.6%
\$3,000 or more	85	1.3%

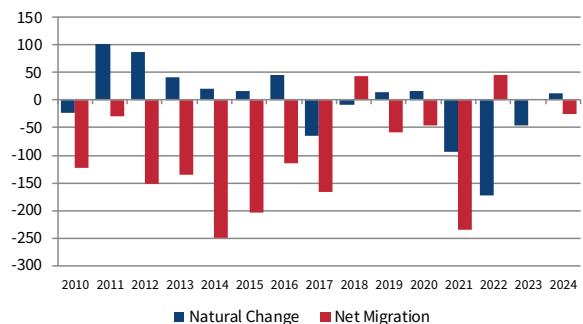
Median monthly owners cost \$1,145

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.4

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	384	60.3
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	14	12.7
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	437	1,194.3

Components of Population Change



■ Natural Change ■ Net Migration

Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	235,001
Number of farms	813
Average size (acres)	289
Total cash receipts	\$237,489,000
Per farm	\$292,114
Receipts for crops	\$171,926,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$65,562,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	14
Students	5,001
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	466.8
Expenditures per student	\$12,884
Graduation rate	95.4
Community/charter schools buildings	
Students	
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	
Expenditures per student	
Graduation rate	
Private schools	2
Students	146
Public universities, 4-year	0
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	2 / 7

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	50,337
Passenger cars	27,476
Noncommercial trucks	9,751
Total license revenue	\$1,477,316.23
Permissive tax revenue	\$652,047.50
Interstate highway miles	22.19
Turnpike miles	22.19
U.S. highway miles	80.62
State highway miles	104.97
County, township, and municipal road miles	871.58
Commercial airports	1

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	6
Acreage	3,223

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	0
Assets (000)	
Branch offices	15
Institutions represented	5

Sources of Income

Total personal income	\$1,909,559,000
Net earnings	\$1,137,079,000
Personal current transfer receipts	\$498,876,000
Income maintenance benefits	\$29,111,000
Unemployment insurance compensation	\$2,177,000
Retirement and other	\$467,588,000
Dividends, interest, and rent	\$273,604,000
Dependency ratio	26.1%
(Percent of total personal income from transfer receipts)	

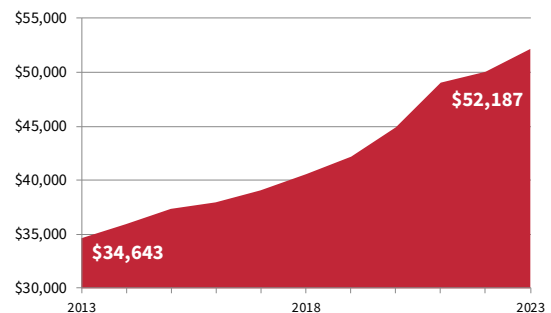
Voting

Number of registered voters	25,187
Voted in 2024 election	18,527
Percent turnout	73.6%

Health Care

Physicians	43
Registered hospitals	2
Number of beds	123
Licensed nursing homes	5
Number of beds	305
Licensed residential care	2
Number of beds	96
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.2%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.2%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.7%

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Civilian labor force	17,000	17,200	17,100	17,400	17,900
Employed	16,200	16,600	16,500	16,500	16,400
Unemployed	800	600	600	800	1,500
Unemployment rate	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.7	8.1

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2024

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	834	14,261	\$736,952,828	\$994
Goods-Producing	211	6,662	\$406,057,311	\$1,172
Natural Resources and Mining	23	168	\$8,062,011	\$925
Construction	74	495	\$35,528,930	\$1,380
Manufacturing	114	5,999	\$362,466,370	\$1,162
Service-Providing	623	7,598	\$330,895,517	\$837
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	232	3,430	\$157,682,966	\$884
Information	12	53	\$2,322,215	\$845
Financial Services	71	297	\$16,390,008	\$1,060
Professional and Business Services	85	639	\$31,876,240	\$960
Education and Health Services	74	1,701	\$92,523,406	\$1,046
Leisure and Hospitality	83	1,075	\$19,329,423	\$346
Other Services	67	404	\$10,771,259	\$513
Federal Government		71	\$4,490,122	\$1,222
State Government		91	\$5,942,441	\$1,256
Local Government		1,902	\$90,078,443	\$911

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2017

Private Sector	4.9%	-7.3%	13.9%	22.9%
Goods-Producing	-2.8%	-12.0%	9.7%	24.7%
Natural Resources and Mining	4.5%	5.0%	21.4%	15.6%
Construction	-2.6%	15.9%	51.6%	30.7%
Manufacturing	-5.0%	-14.2%	6.6%	24.1%
Service-Producing	8.0%	-2.7%	19.4%	22.7%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	16.0%	-1.7%	20.3%	22.3%
Information	0.0%	-27.4%	-25.1%	3.3%
Financial Services	-5.3%	-3.3%	18.5%	22.4%
Professional and Business Services	26.9%	3.2%	36.5%	32.2%
Education and Health Services	-1.3%	-1.8%	15.7%	17.8%
Leisure and Hospitality	5.1%	0.4%	33.3%	33.1%
Other Services	-4.3%	-21.7%	-3.0%	23.9%
Federal Government		-12.3%	13.1%	29.7%
State Government		-18.8%	-3.4%	18.6%
Local Government		-4.1%	17.3%	22.4%

Residential Construction

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total units	39	39	33	31	30
Total valuation (000)	\$8,550	\$8,898	\$8,783	\$7,025	\$6,858
Total single-unit bldgs	35	37	31	29	30
Average cost per unit	\$235,988	\$238,189	\$267,190	\$233,269	\$228,601
Total multi-unit bldg units	4	2	2	2	0
Average cost per unit	\$72,500	\$42,500	\$250,000	\$130,000	

Major & Notable Employers

Allied Moulded Products	Mfg
Bryan City Schools	Govt
CK Technologies	Mfg
Illinois Tool Works Inc/Tomco	Mfg
Johnson Controls Interior/Yanfeng	Mfg
Kamco Industries	Mfg
Menards	Trade
Parkview Health	Serv
Powers & Sons, LLC	Mfg
Spangler Candy Co	Mfg
Titan Tire Corp	Mfg
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Wieland Chase	Mfg